

- Closely monitor complaints relating to large-scale development projects through regular dialogue with and visits to affected indigenous communities at risk of attacks.

Private companies

- Exert human rights due diligence in all operations and adopt clear policy commitments to that effect.
- Perform ongoing human rights impact assessments for all projects, with the full participation of potentially affected indigenous communities.
- Avoid any acts of defamation which stigmatise indigenous peoples.

International financial institutions and donors

- International financial institutions, as well as State agencies that provide international assistance, should adopt and implement environmental and social safeguards that are consistent with human rights obligations, including by: (a) requiring the human rights impact assessments of all projects; (b) including specific protections for indigenous peoples; (c) stipulating effective participation of affected indigenous communities as a requirement; (d) providing for effective procedures to pursue remedies.

The international community

- Monitor that human rights impact assessments are conducted and that specific attention is given to the participation and protection needs of indigenous communities. Accountability mechanisms should be supported.

Civil society

- Continue to provide support, legal advice and facilitate the sharing of experiences in relation to protection measures for indigenous peoples.
